 Preview 6


PREVIEW


Expand and simplify.

1. $(5a+2b)(2a-3b)$

2. $(8m-3n)^2$

3. $(2x-9y)(x-2y)-(x+5y)^2$

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PREVIEW

Expand and simplify.

$$1. (5a+2b)(2a-3b) = 10a^2 - 15ab + 4ab - 6b^2$$

$$= 10a^2 - 11ab - 6b^2$$

$$2. (8m-3n)^2 = (8m-3n)(8m-3n)$$

$$= 64m^2 - 24mn - 24mn + 9n^2$$

$$= 64m^2 - 48mn + 9n^2$$

3. $(2x-9y)(x-2y)-(x+5y)^2$


$$= 2x^2 - 4xy - 9xy + 18y^2 - [(x+5y)(x+5y)]$$

$$= 2x^2 - 13xy + 18y^2 - [x^2 + 5xy + 5xy + 25y^2]$$

$$= 2x^2 - 13xy + 18y^2 - [x^2 + 10xy + 25y^2]$$

$$= 2x^2 - 13xy + 18y^2 - x^2 - 10xy - 25y^2$$

$$= x^2 - 23xy - 7y^2$$

 Recap 6

RECAP

1. Simplify. If there is a variable, identify for which values of the variable the radical is defined.

a) $(\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{5})(\sqrt{6}+\sqrt{5})$

b) $(2\sqrt{5}-3\sqrt{2})^2$

c) $(\sqrt{a+4})(\sqrt{a-1})$

2. Simplify.

a) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{7}+\sqrt{2}}$

b) $\frac{3\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{3}}$

c) $\frac{2}{\sqrt[4]{27}}$

RECAP

1. Simplify. If there is a variable, identify for which values of the variable the radical is defined.

a) $(\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{5})(\sqrt{6}+\sqrt{5})$

$$= 6 + \sqrt{36} - \sqrt{36} - 5 = 1$$

$a \geq 0$ c) $(\sqrt{a+4})(\sqrt{a-1}) = a - \sqrt{a} + 4\sqrt{a} - 4 = a + 3\sqrt{a} - 4$

2. Simplify.

a) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{7}+\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{(\sqrt{7}-\sqrt{2})}{(\sqrt{7}-\sqrt{2})}$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{7}-\sqrt{2}}{7-2} = \frac{\sqrt{7}-\sqrt{2}}{5}$$

c) $\frac{2}{\sqrt[4]{27}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[4]{3}}{\sqrt[4]{3}}$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt[4]{3}}{\sqrt[4]{81}} = \frac{2\sqrt[4]{3}}{3}$$

b) $(2\sqrt{5}-3\sqrt{2})^2$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (2\sqrt{5}-3\sqrt{2})(2\sqrt{5}-3\sqrt{2}) \\ &= 4(5) - 6\sqrt{10} - 6\sqrt{10} + 9(2) \\ &= 20 - 12\sqrt{10} + 18 \\ &= 38 - 12\sqrt{10} \end{aligned}$$

b) $\frac{(3\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{3})}{(\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{3})(\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{3})}$

$$= \frac{3 \cdot 5 - 3\sqrt{15} + \sqrt{10} - \sqrt{6}}{5-3}$$

$$= \frac{15 - 3\sqrt{15} + \sqrt{10} - \sqrt{6}}{2}$$